

References

1. Parenting Research Centre. Parenting Today in Victoria: Report of Key Findings (report produced for the Department of Education and Training, Victoria). Melbourne; 2017.
2. Sanders M R KJN, Tellegen CL , Day J. The Triple P-Positive Parenting Program: A systematic review and meta-analysis of a multi-level system of parenting support. *Clinical Psychology Review*. 2014;34(4):337-57.
3. Triple P. Positive Parenting Program. 5 steps to positive parenting: University of Queensland 2018 [cited 2018 August]. Available from: <https://www.triplep-parenting.net.au/au-uken/get-started/5-steps-to-positive-parenting/>.
4. Sanders MR, Morawska A, Haslam DM, Filus A, Fletcher R. Parenting and family adjustment scales (PAFAS): Validation of a brief parent-report measure for use in assessment of parenting skills and family relationships. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*. 2014;45(3):255-72.
5. Straus MA, Kantor GK. Corporal punishment of adolescents by parents - A risk factor in the epidemiology of depression, suicide, alcohol-abuse child-abuse, and wife beating. *Adolescence*. 1994;29(115):543-61.
6. Gershoff ET. Corporal punishment by parents and associated child behaviours and experiences: A meta-analytic and theoretical review. *Psychol Bull*. 2002;128(4):539-79.
7. Australian Institute of Family Studies. Corporal punishment: Key issues: Australian Institute of Family Studies; 2017 [Available from: <https://aifs.gov.au/cfca/publications/corporal-punishment-key-issues>].
8. Holinger PC. Why physical punishment does not work. Overview of physical punishment and the best alternatives psychology today 2014 [21 August 2018]. Available from: <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/great-kids-great-parents/201404/why-physical-punishment-does-not-work>.
9. The Royal Australasian College of Physicians. Paediatric & Child Health Division. Position Statement. Physical Punishment of Children. 2013.
10. Jaffee SR, Caspi A, Moffitt TE, Polo-Tomas M, Price TS, Taylor A. The limits of child effects: Evidence for genetically mediated child effects on corporal punishment but not on physical maltreatment. *Dev Psychol*. 2004;40(6):1047-58.
11. Lynch SK, Turkheimer E, D'Onofrio BM, Mendle J, Emery RE, Slutske WS, et al. A genetically informed study of the association between harsh punishment and offspring behavioural problems. *Journal of Family Psychology*. 2006;20(2):190-8.
12. Ferguson CJ. Spanking, corporal punishment and negative long-term outcomes: A meta-analytic review of longitudinal studies. *Clinical Psychology Review*. 2013;33(1):196-208.
13. Gershoff ET, Grogan-Kaylor A. Spanking and child outcomes: Old controversies and new meta-analyses. *Journal of Family Psychology*. 2016;30(4):453-69.

References

14. Gershoff ET, Goodman GS, Miller-Perrin CL, Holden GW, Jackson Y, Kazdin AE. The strength of the causal evidence against physical punishment of children and its implications for parents, psychologists, and policymakers. *Am Psychol*. 2018;73(5):626-38.
15. Grusec JE, Goodnow JJ. Impact of parental discipline methods on the child's internalization of values - a reconceptualization of current points-of-view. *Dev Psychol*. 1994;30(1):4-19.
16. Kochanska G, Murray K, Coy KC. Inhibitory control as a contributor to conscience in childhood: From toddler to early school age. *Child Development*. 1997;68(2):263-77.
17. Smetana JG. The role of parents in moral development: A social domain analysis. *Journal of Moral Education*. 1999;28(3):311-21.
18. Smetana JG, Toth SL, Cicchetti D, Bruce J, Kane P, Daddis C. Maltreated and nonmaltreated preschoolers' conceptions of hypothetical and actual moral transgressions. *Dev Psychol*. 1999;35(1):269-81.
19. Hecker T, Hermenau K, Salmen C, Teicher M, Elbert T. Harsh discipline relates to internalizing problems and cognitive functioning: findings from a cross-sectional study with school children in Tanzania. *BMC Psychiatry*. 2016;16.
20. Vitolo YLC, Fleitlich-Bilyk B, Goodman R, Bordin IAS. Parental beliefs and child-rearing attitudes and mental health problems among schoolchildren. *Rev Saude Publica*. 2005;39(5):716-724.
21. Davidov M, Khoury-Kassabri M. Recollections of harsh discipline in childhood and depressive feelings in adulthood: The roles of culture and gender. *Children and Youth Services Review*. 2013;35(6):1007-14.
22. Afifi TO, Mota N, MacMillan HL, Sareen J. Harsh Physical Punishment in Childhood and Adult Physical Health. *Pediatrics*. 2013;132(2):E333-E40.
23. Turns BA, Sibley DS. Does Maternal Spanking Lead to Bullying Behaviours at School? A Longitudinal Study. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*. 2018;27(9):2824-32.
24. Zottis GAH, Salum GA, Isolan LR, Manfro GG, Heldt E. Associations between child disciplinary practices and bullying behaviour in adolescents. *J Pediatr*. 2014;90(4):408-14.